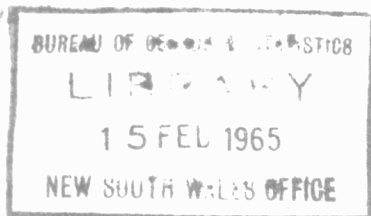


PC 331.11

# **EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT**



**NOVEMBER, 1964**





COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA

EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT - NOVEMBER, 1964

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# I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the Population Censuses of June, 1954 and June, 1961.

2. Figures for periods between and subsequent to the two benchmark points of time are estimates obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current Pay-roll Tax returns; (b) current returns from Government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the changes in number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

3. Figures for current months are subject to revision. As they become available, particulars of employment obtained from other collections, such as the annual factory census and the censuses and sample surveys of retail establishments, are used to check, and, where desirable, to revise estimates in relevant sections. The work force survey (see Section III) will supply an additional check for future estimates.

4. The benchmark figures are derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules. The estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. These two sources differ in some cases in scope and in reporting of industry; however, the industry dissection of the benchmark total has been adjusted, as nearly as may be, to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the Population Census of June, 1961.

5. Pay-roll Tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). At June, 1954 this Act required employers paying wages of more than £80 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954 and to the present level of £200 a week as from 1st September, 1957.

6. Employees in rural industry and in private domestic service are not included in the estimates, because of the inadequacy of current data.

7. The figures herein relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.

8. The prime purpose of this series is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. The estimates are subject to less reliability for longer-term measurement. However, the series contained in Table 8 on page 13 have been included as a broad measure of long-term trends. Figures shown for periods prior to June, 1954 have been estimated on a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods.

NOTE: - Employment for October, 1964 was affected by industrial disputes in the motor vehicle industry and in the mining industry.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
1964	2,473.4	49.6	2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	3,463.7	51.8	3,515.5
1961 -									
November	2,268.2	44.7	2,312.9	888.0	1.8	889.8	3,156.2	46.5	3,202.7
December	2,267.4	44.6	2,312.0	889.6	1.8	891.4	3,157.0	46.4	3,203.4
1962 -									
January	2,272.2	45.3	2,317.5	886.8	1.8	888.6	3,159.0	47.1	3,206.1
February	2,288.1	45.4	2,333.5	897.3	1.9	899.2	3,185.4	47.3	3,232.7
March	2,299.5	45.6	2,345.1	904.6	1.9	906.5	3,204.1	47.5	3,251.6
April (b)	2,294.0	45.6	2,339.6	900.0	1.9	901.9	3,194.0	47.5	3,241.5
May	2,305.7	45.7	2,351.4	903.5	2.0	905.5	3,209.2	47.7	3,256.9
June	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
July	2,308.2	46.0	2,354.2	906.3	2.0	908.3	3,214.5	48.0	3,262.5
August	2,311.0	46.0	2,357.0	909.0	2.0	911.0	3,220.0	48.0	3,268.0
September	2,317.6	46.1	2,363.7	914.6	2.0	916.6	3,232.2	48.1	3,280.3
October	2,320.5	46.0	2,366.5	919.3	2.0	921.3	3,239.8	48.0	3,287.8
November	2,330.8	45.9	2,376.7	928.9	2.0	930.9	3,259.7	47.9	3,307.6
December	2,330.1	45.7	2,375.8	927.9	2.0	929.9	3,258.0	47.7	3,305.7
1963 -									
January	2,338.3	46.6	2,384.9	926.0	2.0	928.0	3,264.3	48.6	3,312.9
February	2,355.8	46.8	2,402.6	933.7	2.0	935.7	3,289.5	48.8	3,338.3
March (b)	2,364.7	47.1	2,411.8	938.2	2.0	940.2	3,302.9	49.1	3,352.0
April (b)	2,368.5	47.2	2,415.7	937.1	2.0	939.1	3,305.6	49.2	3,354.8
May	2,373.8	47.2	2,421.0	937.6	2.1	939.7	3,311.4	49.3	3,360.7
June	2,377.4	47.2	2,424.6	937.2	2.1	939.3	3,314.6	49.3	3,363.9
July	2,379.8	47.7	2,427.5	941.0	2.1	943.1	3,320.8	49.8	3,370.6
August	2,384.0	47.8	2,431.8	943.7	2.1	945.8	3,327.7	49.9	3,377.6
September	2,392.4	47.8	2,440.2	948.1	2.1	950.2	3,340.5	49.9	3,390.4
October	2,403.1	47.8	2,450.9	956.3	2.1	958.4	3,359.4	49.9	3,409.3
November	2,416.6	47.8	2,464.4	966.0	2.1	968.1	3,382.6	49.9	3,432.5
December	2,420.9	47.8	2,468.7	966.6	2.1	968.7	3,387.5	49.9	3,437.4
1964 -									
January	2,432.8	48.8	2,481.6	965.7	2.1	967.8	3,398.5	50.9	3,449.4
February	2,448.9	49.1	2,498.0	977.2	2.1	979.3	3,426.1	51.2	3,477.3
March	2,456.9	49.3	2,506.2	984.8	2.1	986.9	3,441.7	51.4	3,493.1
April	2,463.4	49.5	2,512.9	985.0	2.2	987.2	3,448.4	51.7	3,500.1
May	2,468.3	49.6	2,517.9	987.6	2.2	989.8	3,455.9	51.8	3,507.7
June	2,473.4	49.6	2,523.0	990.3	2.2	992.5	3,463.7	51.8	3,515.5
July	2,476.4	49.8	2,526.2	994.2	2.2	996.4	3,470.6	52.0	3,522.6
August	2,479.2	49.8	2,529.0	997.6	2.2	999.8	3,476.8	52.0	3,528.8
September	2,485.1	49.9	2,535.0	1,006.1	2.2	1,008.3	3,491.2	52.1	3,543.3
October *	2,473.0	50.0	2,523.0	1,012.1	2.2	1,014.3	3,485.1	52.2	3,537.3
November	2,500.5	50.1	2,550.6	1,023.6	2.2	1,025.8	3,524.1	52.3	3,576.4

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas. National Service trainees in camp (applicable up to November, 1959) are not included.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes.

\* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES  
(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1954-June	774.8	563.4	266.4	178.6	141.2	64.8	5.0	9.5	2,003.7
1959-June	836.2	621.8	290.1	201.1	144.9	70.4	6.9	14.2	2,185.6
1960-June	870.6	643.5	293.7	206.4	147.5	72.6	7.2	15.3	2,256.8
1961-June	876.5	643.6	291.7	207.5	148.5	73.2	7.3	16.0	2,264.3
1962-June	894.2	654.3	294.5	211.2	154.7	73.6	7.5	18.0	2,308.0
1963-June	914.9	675.4	304.8	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,377.4
1964-June	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
1963 - October	925.6	682.6	306.7	222.5	161.3	75.2	8.2	21.0	2,403.1
November	930.9	687.6	307.5	223.2	162.3	75.9	8.1	21.1	2,416.6
1964 - April	946.5	702.1	314.9	228.3	163.5	77.7	8.5	21.9	2,463.4
May	947.5	703.1	316.8	228.6	164.1	77.6	8.7	21.9	2,468.3
June	950.0	704.6	317.5	229.5	163.9	77.2	8.9	21.8	2,473.4
July	951.6	704.3	319.1	229.9	163.8	76.7	8.9	22.1	2,476.4
August	952.6	705.7	319.2	230.6	163.8	76.1	8.9	22.3	2,479.2
September	955.0	707.4	319.2	231.0	165.1	76.3	8.9	22.2	2,485.1
October *	955.5	702.6	319.0	222.9	165.2	76.4	9.0	22.4	2,473.0
November	962.0	712.1	319.6	232.3	166.1	76.7	9.0	22.7	2,500.5
FEMALES									
1954-June	275.8	216.7	85.8	55.7	43.2	20.2	1.2	2.9	701.5
1959-June	321.2	253.5	97.7	68.4	48.4	23.2	1.9	4.8	819.1
1960-June	342.7	269.7	102.3	72.6	50.4	24.5	2.0	5.5	869.7
1961-June	343.6	266.2	102.1	72.3	51.2	24.9	2.3	6.3	868.9
1962-June	359.0	276.5	104.7	76.7	53.4	25.5	2.5	7.2	905.5
1963-June	369.8	285.0	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	937.2
1964-June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
1963 - October	378.8	289.8	110.7	82.8	56.4	25.8	2.9	9.1	956.3
November	383.5	292.7	111.3	83.4	57.1	26.0	2.8	9.2	966.0
1964 - April	387.3	299.3	113.4	86.6	58.1	27.5	2.9	9.9	985.0
May	389.0	299.2	114.6	86.5	58.3	27.1	2.9	10.0	987.6
June	390.2	299.9	115.3	86.5	58.4	27.0	3.0	10.0	990.3
July	392.1	300.8	116.1	86.8	58.4	26.8	3.1	10.1	994.2
August	393.7	300.9	117.0	87.4	58.5	26.7	3.1	10.3	997.6
September	397.0	303.3	118.1	88.2	59.2	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,006.1
October *	400.3	304.9	118.4	88.7	59.5	26.7	3.1	10.5	1,012.1
November	405.9	307.6	119.3	90.4	59.9	26.9	3.0	10.6	1,023.6
PERSONS									
1954-June	1,050.6	780.1	352.2	234.3	184.4	85.0	6.2	12.4	2,705.2
1959-June	1,157.4	875.3	387.8	269.5	193.3	93.6	8.8	19.0	3,004.7
1960-June	1,213.3	913.2	396.0	279.0	197.9	97.1	9.2	20.8	3,126.5
1961-June	1,220.1	909.8	393.8	279.8	199.7	98.1	9.6	22.3	3,133.2
1962-June	1,253.2	930.8	399.2	287.9	208.1	99.1	10.0	25.2	3,213.5
1963-June	1,284.7	960.4	413.7	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.6
1964-June	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
1963 - October	1,304.4	972.4	417.4	305.3	217.7	101.0	11.1	30.1	3,359.4
November	1,314.4	980.3	418.8	306.6	219.4	101.9	10.9	30.3	3,382.6
1964 - April	1,333.8	1,001.4	428.3	314.9	221.6	105.2	11.4	31.8	3,448.4
May	1,336.5	1,002.3	431.4	315.1	222.4	104.7	11.6	31.9	3,455.9
June	1,340.2	1,004.5	432.8	316.0	222.3	104.2	11.9	31.8	3,463.7
July	1,343.7	1,005.1	435.2	316.7	222.2	103.5	12.0	32.2	3,470.6
August	1,346.3	1,006.6	436.2	318.0	222.3	102.8	12.0	32.6	3,476.8
September	1,352.0	1,010.7	437.3	319.2	224.3	103.0	12.0	32.7	3,491.2
October *	1,355.8	1,007.5	437.4	311.6	224.7	103.1	12.1	32.9	3,485.1
November	1,367.9	1,019.7	438.9	322.7	226.0	103.6	12.0	33.3	3,524.1

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, NOVEMBER, 1964

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	3.3	2.1	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	12.3
Mining and Quarrying	19.8	4.6	(c)8.8	1.8	7.4	3.1	46.4
Manufacturing	368.0	302.1	95.0	95.6	46.1	23.7	934.1
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	36.3	29.6	9.4	8.9	5.2	3.5	93.4
Building and Construction	109.1	71.6	44.5	25.9	21.0	9.5	288.5
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	32.5	20.5	10.0	6.4	5.4	2.2	78.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	14.3	8.7	5.2	3.6	4.1	2.4	38.5
Rail and Air Transport	30.1	18.4	13.3	6.1	7.5	1.7	77.7
Total	76.9	47.6	28.5	16.1	17.0	6.3	194.2
Communication	28.1	23.1	10.6	7.4	5.6	3.0	78.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	17.2	12.6	5.6	3.7	3.1	1.2	43.9
Other	18.4	14.1	6.3	5.1	2.9	1.4	48.5
Total	35.6	26.7	11.9	8.8	6.0	2.6	92.4
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	85.4	56.9	30.0	19.8	17.1	6.9	218.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	62.7	49.8	27.3	16.9	12.3	5.6	175.5
Total	148.1	106.7	57.3	36.7	29.4	12.5	393.8
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	34.7	26.6	15.8	9.0	8.1	4.1	106.4
Other Industries -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.7	9.6	5.8	2.6	3.3	1.2	35.6
Education	23.8	20.2	9.1	6.4	5.7	2.2	69.1
Other (b)	65.6	41.6	19.5	12.2	10.0	4.0	155.7
Total	102.1	71.4	34.4	21.2	19.0	7.4	260.4
TOTAL MALES	962.0	712.1	319.6	232.3	166.1	76.7	2,500.5

## FEMALES

Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.7
Manufacturing	120.1	115.1	20.0	20.9	7.8	5.3	289.8
Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	2.6	2.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.7
Building and Construction	2.7	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	6.1
Transport and Storage -							
Road Transport and Storage	3.2	2.1	0.9	0.6	0.5	0.2	7.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.0	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	4.2	2.2	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.1	8.9
Total	8.4	4.9	2.4	1.5	1.1	0.4	18.8
Communication	7.6	6.1	2.8	1.9	1.1	0.8	20.6

For footnotes see next page.



TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, NOVEMBER, 1964 (continued)

(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES (continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.5	6.3	2.8	1.7	1.4	0.6	22.5
Other	15.7	11.1	4.2	3.5	2.3	0.9	38.0
<u>Total</u>	25.2	17.4	7.0	5.2	3.7	1.5	60.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	70.9	44.2	23.8	19.1	13.4	5.2	178.4
Wholesale and Other Commerce	22.4	13.6	8.3	5.2	3.5	0.8	54.1
<u>Total</u>	93.3	57.8	32.1	24.3	16.9	6.0	232.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	13.6	10.4	5.5	2.9	2.5	1.3	40.1
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	44.6	31.2	16.3	11.4	10.6	3.9	119.3
Education	30.1	24.0	10.8	9.3	5.8	3.5	85.6
Other (b)	57.0	36.2	20.6	12.1	9.6	3.7	141.7
<u>Total</u>	131.7	91.4	47.7	32.8	26.0	11.1	346.6
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	405.9	307.6	119.3	90.4	59.9	26.9	1,023.6
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	3.4	2.2	3.4	0.9	1.3	1.0	12.5
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.4	4.8(c)	9.2	1.9	7.6	3.2	48.1
<u>Manufacturing</u>	488.1	417.2	115.0	116.5	53.9	29.0	1,223.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	38.9	32.1	10.1	9.3	5.5	3.7	100.1
<u>Building and Construction</u>	111.8	73.3	45.2	26.3	21.3	9.7	294.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	35.7	22.6	10.9	7.0	5.9	2.4	85.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	15.3	9.3	5.5	3.8	4.3	2.5	40.9
Rail and Air Transport	34.3	20.6	14.5	6.8	7.9	1.8	86.6
<u>Total</u>	85.3	52.5	30.9	17.6	18.1	6.7	213.0
<u>Communication</u>	35.7	29.2	13.4	9.3	6.7	3.8	99.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	26.7	18.9	8.4	5.4	4.5	1.8	66.4
Other	34.1	25.2	10.5	8.6	5.2	2.3	86.5
<u>Total</u>	60.8	44.1	18.9	14.0	9.7	4.1	152.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	156.3	101.1	53.8	38.9	30.5	12.1	396.7
Wholesale and Other Commerce	85.1	63.4	35.6	22.1	15.8	6.4	229.6
<u>Total</u>	241.4	164.5	89.4	61.0	46.3	18.5	626.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	48.3	37.0	21.3	11.9	10.6	5.4	146.5
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	57.3	40.8	22.1	14.0	13.9	5.1	154.9
Education	53.9	44.2	19.9	15.7	11.5	5.7	154.7
Other (b)	122.6	77.8	40.1	24.3	19.6	7.7	297.4
<u>Total</u>	233.8	162.8	82.1	54.0	45.0	18.5	607.0
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	1,367.9	1,019.7	438.9	322.7	226.0	103.6	3,524.1

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.

(b) Comprises Law, Order and Public Safety; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; and Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding private domestic service).

(c) Affected by industrial dispute.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.*	Nov.
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.3	12.3	12.3
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.4
Other	28.8	28.7	29.4	29.3	(a)29.2	29.0	(a)29.0
<u>Total</u>	46.4	46.3	46.8	46.7	46.5	46.3	46.4
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	889.7	894.1	926.2	927.9	930.3	915.5	934.1
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	62.7	62.6	64.0	63.9	63.9	63.6	63.5
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	29.1	29.2	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.5	29.9
<u>Total</u>	91.8	91.8	93.6	93.5	93.4	93.1	93.4
<u>Building and Construction</u>	283.9	284.6	288.6	287.8	288.1	288.3	288.5
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	74.3	74.7	76.5	76.7	77.1	77.4	78.0
Shipping and Stevedoring	37.9	38.3	38.0	38.0	37.8	38.3	38.5
Rail and Air Transport	76.7	76.7	77.4	77.3	77.4	77.5	77.7
<u>Total</u>	188.9	189.7	191.9	192.0	192.3	193.2	194.2
<u>Communication</u>	76.9	77.2	78.6	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	41.2	41.2	44.3	44.4	44.2	44.0	43.9
Other	45.6	45.7	47.8	48.1	48.2	48.4	48.5
<u>Total</u>	86.8	86.9	92.1	92.5	92.4	92.4	92.4
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	141.1	142.1	145.8	145.6	146.1	146.9	147.9
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.5	27.4	24.9	25.5	26.5	26.6	27.6
Retail Trade	208.0	211.8	212.9	213.3	213.8	214.8	218.3
<u>Total</u>	375.6	381.3	383.6	384.4	386.4	388.3	393.8
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	102.1	102.5	105.9	106.1	106.2	106.1	106.4
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	30.6	30.7	31.3	31.4	31.4	31.5	31.6
Religion and Social Welfare	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
Health, Hospitals, etc.	34.3	34.3	35.4	35.4	35.5	35.5	35.6
Education	66.4	66.3	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.1	69.1
Other Services	24.8	24.9	26.5	26.4	26.6	26.6	26.7
<u>Total</u>	171.7	171.9	178.0	178.2	178.6	178.6	178.9
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	27.0	27.3	27.5	27.4	28.0	27.8	28.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	49.8	50.5	51.0	51.5	52.2	52.8	53.3
<u>Total</u>	76.8	77.8	78.5	78.9	80.2	80.6	81.5
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,403.1	2,416.6	2,476.4	2,479.2	2,485.1	2,473.0	2,500.5

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see page 9.

TABLE 4 . - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)  
(Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.*	Nov.
FEMALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	269.8	271.2	280.2	281.7	285.1	287.3	289.8
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services</u>	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7
<u>Building and Construction</u>	5.5	5.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	6.5	6.6	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.4	7.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rail and Air Transport	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9
<u>Total</u>	17.3	17.4	18.2	18.2	18.4	18.6	18.8
<u>Communication</u>	18.3	18.9	19.5	19.7	19.8	19.9	20.6
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	21.2	21.2	22.7	22.5	22.5	22.4	22.5
Other	35.7	36.2	37.3	37.4	37.6	37.7	38.0
<u>Total</u>	56.9	57.4	60.0	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	44.5	45.0	46.1	46.4	46.7	47.2	47.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4
Retail Trade	164.5	170.2	168.7	169.1	170.9	172.2	178.4
<u>Total</u>	215.2	221.4	220.9	221.6	223.8	225.7	232.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	37.6	37.6	39.9	40.2	40.1	40.2	40.1
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	13.2	13.2	14.3	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.6
Religion and Social Welfare	13.8	13.8	14.2	14.1	14.2	14.2	14.3
Health, Hospitals, etc.	113.0	113.2	117.9	118.0	118.4	119.3	119.3
Education	82.6	82.5	86.1	85.9	85.8	85.8	85.6
Other Services	20.8	20.9	22.0	22.1	22.5	22.7	22.6
<u>Total</u>	243.4	243.6	254.5	254.6	255.4	256.5	256.4
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.9	10.7
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	73.7	74.2	76.0	76.6	78.0	78.2	79.5
<u>Total</u>	84.1	84.7	86.6	87.2	88.9	89.1	90.2
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	956.3	966.0	994.2	997.6	1,006.1	1,012.1	1,023.6

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see page 9.



TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :  
 INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)  
 (Thousands)

Industry Group and Sub-group	1963		1964				
	Oct.	Nov.	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.*	Nov.
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	12.7	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.5	12.5	12.5
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Coal Mining	17.9	18.0	17.7	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.7
Other	30.1	29.9	30.8	30.7	(a) 30.6	30.4	(a) 30.4
<u>Total</u>	48.0	47.9	48.5	48.4	48.2	48.0	48.1
<u>Manufacturing (b)</u>	1,159.5	1,165.3	1,206.4	1,209.6	1,215.4	1,202.8	1,223.9
<u>Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services -</u>							
Gas and Electricity	68.0	67.9	69.4	69.4	69.4	69.2	69.1
Water Supply, Sewerage, etc.	30.2	30.3	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	31.0
<u>Total</u>	98.2	98.2	100.1	100.1	100.0	99.8	100.1
<u>Building and Construction</u>	289.4	290.2	294.6	293.8	294.1	294.4	294.6
<u>Transport and Storage -</u>							
Road Transport and Storage	80.8	81.3	83.7	83.8	84.3	84.8	85.5
Shipping and Stevedoring	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.7	40.9
Rail and Air Transport	85.2	85.2	86.0	86.0	86.2	86.3	86.6
<u>Total</u>	206.2	207.1	210.1	210.2	210.7	211.8	213.0
<u>Communication</u>	95.2	96.1	98.1	98.3	98.2	98.2	99.2
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	62.4	62.4	67.0	66.9	66.7	66.4	66.4
Other	81.3	81.9	85.1	85.5	85.8	86.1	86.5
<u>Total</u>	143.7	144.3	152.1	152.4	152.5	152.5	152.9
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	185.6	187.1	191.9	192.0	192.8	194.1	195.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.7	33.6	31.0	31.6	32.7	32.9	34.0
Retail Trade	372.5	382.0	381.6	382.4	384.7	387.0	396.7
<u>Total</u>	590.8	602.7	604.5	606.0	610.2	614.0	626.3
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	139.7	140.1	145.8	146.3	146.3	146.3	146.5
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law, Order and Public Safety	43.8	43.9	45.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.2
Religion and Social Welfare	29.4	29.5	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.2
Health, Hospitals, etc.	147.3	147.5	153.3	153.4	153.9	154.8	154.9
Education	149.0	148.8	155.1	155.0	155.0	154.9	154.7
Other Services	45.6	45.8	48.5	48.5	49.1	49.3	49.3
<u>Total</u>	415.1	415.5	432.5	432.8	434.0	435.1	435.3
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	37.4	37.8	38.1	38.0	38.9	38.7	38.9
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	123.5	124.7	127.0	128.1	130.2	131.0	132.8
<u>Total</u>	160.9	162.5	165.1	166.1	169.1	169.7	171.7
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,359.4	3,382.6	3,470.6	3,476.8	3,491.2	3,485.1	3,524.1

(a) Affected by industrial dispute. (b) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 5. \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963		1964									
	Oct.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
MALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	47.4	47.5	47.9	48.0	48.4	48.5	48.9	49.2	49.3	49.7	50.1	50.5
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.1
Founding, engineering and metalworking	296.1	297.8	304.7	306.2	308.5	310.1	312.6	314.6	315.7	316.8	317.7	318.1
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	135.7	136.5	140.0	141.6	142.9	142.7	143.2	142.9	142.4	142.1	125.1	141.3
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	28.5	28.8	29.1	29.2	29.2	29.1	29.1	29.2	29.4	29.5	29.6	29.6
Clothing and knitted goods	17.2	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.2	17.1	17.3	17.3
Boots, shoes and accessories	11.7	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	11.1
Food, drink and tobacco	121.4	121.8	122.4	121.4	121.9	121.4	121.6	122.7	123.2	123.8	123.8	125.0
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	44.8	45.0	45.9	45.5	45.4	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.5	45.6	45.8	45.9
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	20.2	20.4	20.6	20.6	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.9	21.1	21.2	21.3
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	66.2	66.5	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.7	67.7	68.0	68.3	68.3	68.6	68.6
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	41.3	41.3	43.1	43.3	43.2	43.1	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.4
Rubber goods	20.3	20.4	20.8	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.5	21.5	21.4
Other manufacturing (a)	30.2	30.2	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	31.2	31.2	31.4	31.5
<u>TOTAL</u>	889.7	894.1	909.7	912.6	917.3	918.3	922.5	926.2	927.9	930.3	*915.5	934.1
FEMALES												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Founding, engineering and metalworking	52.3	52.8	53.5	54.3	55.2	56.2	56.5	57.3	57.8	58.6	59.7	60.2
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	10.0	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	11.0	11.1	*10.4	11.1
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	25.3	25.4	26.0	26.2	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.1	26.3	26.8	27.0	27.0
Clothing and knitted goods	69.9	69.8	69.8	69.9	69.8	69.7	70.2	70.6	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.4
Boots, shoes and accessories	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.7
Food, drink and tobacco	33.1	33.5	38.1	38.2	35.0	34.2	33.6	33.4	33.2	33.8	34.0	34.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.4
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	23.6	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.8	23.8	23.7	23.7	23.7	24.1	24.3	24.6
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.4
Rubber goods	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3
Other manufacturing (a)	15.8	16.0	15.6	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	16.7	16.9	17.4	17.7	17.8
<u>TOTAL</u>	269.8	271.2	277.5	279.2	277.2	277.5	278.2	280.2	281.7	285.1	*287.3	289.8

\* See NOTE page 2.

For other notes see page 11.

TABLE 5. - MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY : EMPLOYEES IN PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (continued)  
(Thousands)

Industry Sub-group	1963		1964									
	Oct.	Nov.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
PERSONS												
Cement, bricks, glass and stone	51.6	51.7	52.3	52.4	52.7	52.9	53.4	53.7	53.8	54.2	54.7	55.2
Products of petroleum and coal (excl. chemical and gas works)	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.5
Founding, engineering and metalworking	348.4	350.6	358.2	360.5	363.7	366.3	369.1	371.9	373.5	375.4	377.4	378.3
Ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	145.7	146.6	150.3	152.1	153.5	153.4	154.0	153.8	153.4	153.2	*135.5	152.4
Yarns, textiles, etc. (excl. clothing and furnishing drapery)	53.8	54.2	55.1	55.4	55.3	55.0	55.1	55.3	55.7	56.3	56.6	56.6
Clothing and knitted goods	87.1	87.3	87.1	87.2	87.1	87.0	87.5	87.8	88.2	88.3	88.8	88.7
Boots, shoes and accessories	22.4	22.2	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.9	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.1	22.0	21.8
Food, drink and tobacco	154.5	155.3	160.5	(b)159.6	156.9	155.6	155.2	156.1	156.4	157.6	157.8	159.8
Sawmilling and wood products (other than furniture)	47.5	47.8	48.7	48.3	48.3	48.3	48.5	48.6	48.5	48.6	48.8	48.9
Furniture and fittings (other than metal), furnishing drapery, etc.	24.0	24.3	24.6	24.6	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	25.2	25.5	25.7
Paper, printing, bookbinding and photography	89.8	90.2	91.1	91.1	91.5	91.5	91.4	91.7	92.0	92.4	92.9	93.2
Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, non-mineral oils	54.4	54.5	56.4	56.7	56.7	56.6	56.6	56.8	56.7	57.1	57.4	57.8
Rubber goods	25.2	25.2	25.7	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.7	26.8	26.8	26.9	26.9	26.7
Other manufacturing (a)	46.0	46.2	45.8	46.3	46.5	46.8	46.9	47.5	48.1	48.6	49.1	49.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1,159.5</b>	<b>1,165.3</b>	<b>1,187.2</b>	<b>1,191.8</b>	<b>1,194.5</b>	<b>1,195.8</b>	<b>1,200.7</b>	<b>1,206.4</b>	<b>1,209.6</b>	<b>1,215.4</b>	<b>*1,202.8</b>	<b>1,223.9</b>

NOTE:- This table analyses in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing industry group in Table 4. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures also include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

## PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)  
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
1964	1,766.2	707.2	2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	2,580.0	883.7	3,463.7
1962 -									
February	1,611.4	676.7	2,288.1	738.3	159.0	897.3	2,349.7	835.7	3,185.4
March	1,618.8	680.7	2,299.5	745.1	159.5	904.6	2,363.9	840.2	3,204.1
April (b)	1,611.6	682.4	2,294.0	739.4	160.6	900.0	2,351.0	843.0	3,194.0
May	1,622.8	682.9	2,305.7	743.1	160.4	903.5	2,365.9	843.3	3,209.2
June	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
July	1,628.0	680.2	2,308.2	745.1	161.2	906.3	2,373.1	841.4	3,214.5
August	1,633.4	677.6	2,311.0	747.9	161.1	909.0	2,381.3	838.7	3,220.0
September	1,641.5	676.1	2,317.6	753.8	160.8	914.6	2,395.3	836.9	3,232.2
October	1,645.5	675.0	2,320.5	758.3	161.0	919.3	2,403.8	836.0	3,239.8
November	1,654.6	676.2	2,330.8	767.7	161.2	928.9	2,422.3	837.4	3,259.7
December	1,653.3	676.8	2,330.1	767.4	160.5	927.9	2,420.7	837.3	3,258.0
1963 -									
January	1,657.6	680.7	2,338.3	764.1	161.9	926.0	2,421.7	842.6	3,264.3
February	1,669.1	686.7	2,355.8	768.6	165.1	933.7	2,437.7	851.8	3,289.5
March (b)	1,675.0	689.7	2,364.7	772.5	165.7	938.2	2,447.5	855.4	3,302.9
April (b)	1,676.3	692.2	2,368.5	770.4	166.7	937.1	2,446.7	858.9	3,305.6
May	1,678.8	695.0	2,373.8	770.8	166.8	937.6	2,449.6	861.8	3,311.4
June	1,682.0	695.4	2,377.4	769.9	167.3	937.2	2,451.9	862.7	3,314.6
July	1,684.9	694.9	2,379.8	772.6	168.4	941.0	2,457.5	863.3	3,320.8
August	1,689.6	694.4	2,384.0	775.1	168.6	943.7	2,464.7	863.0	3,327.7
September	1,697.3	695.1	2,392.4	779.5	168.6	948.1	2,476.8	863.7	3,340.5
October	1,708.2	694.9	2,403.1	787.6	168.7	956.3	2,495.8	863.6	3,359.4
November	1,721.4	695.2	2,416.6	796.3	169.7	966.0	2,517.7	864.9	3,382.6
December	1,724.3	696.6	2,420.9	797.7	168.9	966.6	2,522.0	865.5	3,387.5
1964 -									
January	1,731.7	701.1	2,432.8	795.3	170.4	965.7	2,527.0	871.5	3,398.5
February	1,743.2	705.7	2,448.9	803.2	174.0	977.2	2,546.4	879.7	3,426.1
March	1,750.5	706.4	2,456.9	810.0	174.8	984.8	2,560.5	881.2	3,441.7
April	1,755.7	707.7	2,463.4	809.5	175.5	985.0	2,565.2	883.2	3,448.4
May	1,760.2	708.1	2,468.3	812.0	175.6	987.6	2,572.2	883.7	3,455.9
June	1,766.2	707.2	2,473.4	813.8	176.5	990.3	2,580.0	883.7	3,463.7
July	1,769.9	706.5	2,476.4	816.3	177.9	994.2	2,586.2	884.4	3,470.6
August	1,772.8	706.4	2,479.2	819.3	178.3	997.6	2,592.1	884.7	3,476.8
September	1,779.9	705.2	2,485.1	827.5	178.6	1,006.1	2,607.4	883.8	3,491.2
October*	1,768.4	704.6	2,473.0	833.3	178.8	1,012.1	2,601.7	883.4	3,485.1
November	1,794.8	705.7	2,500.5	843.9	179.7	1,023.6	2,638.7	885.4	3,524.1

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees.

(b) Affected by industrial disputes. \* See NOTE page 2.

TABLE 7. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, NOVEMBER, 1964

(Thousands)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt.(b) -									
Males	67.4	57.8	19.8	20.5	10.8	4.7	4.2	12.8	198.0
Females	19.3	16.4	5.5	4.6	2.6	1.3	1.4	5.8	56.9
Persons	86.7	74.2	25.3	25.1	13.4	6.0	5.6	18.6	254.9
State Government (b) -									
Males	146.6	113.1	65.6	42.6	40.0	17.2	..	..	425.1
Females	40.5	30.3	13.6	15.3	9.6	4.5	..	..	113.8
Persons	187.1	143.4	79.2	57.9	49.6	21.7	..	..	538.9
Local Government -									
Males	38.8	15.5	17.5	4.2	4.4	2.1	0.1	..	82.6
Females	4.5	2.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	0.3	..	..	9.0
Persons	43.3	17.6	18.7	4.6	4.9	2.4	0.1	..	91.6
Total Government (b) -									
Males	252.8	186.4	102.9	67.3	55.2	24.0	4.3	12.8	705.7
Females	64.3	48.8	20.3	20.3	12.7	6.1	1.4	5.8	179.7
Persons	317.1	235.2	123.2	87.6	67.9	30.1	5.7	18.6	885.4

(a) See note (a) to table on opposite page. Excludes State and Local government employees (3.4 thousand persons in June, 1964) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 3). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Employees in Rural Industry and Private Domestic Service, and Defence Forces)

NOTE. - This table is presented as a broad measure of long-term trends. For periods prior to June, 1954 it contains figures revised to a basis approximately comparable with that for later periods. See paragraph 8 on page 2.

(Thousands)

June -	Males	Females	Persons	Average for Year ended June -	Males	Females	Persons
1947	1,627	616	2,243				
1948	1,713	638	2,351	1947-48	1,673	630	2,303
1949	1,782	659	2,441	1948-49	1,748	652	2,400
1950	1,868	686	2,554	1949-50	1,815	671	2,486
1951	1,936	717	2,653	1950-51	1,903	705	2,608
1952	1,947	673	2,620	1951-52	1,952	705	2,657
1953	1,932	666	2,598	1952-53	1,918	663	2,581
1954	2,004	701	2,705	1953-54	1,965	690	2,655
1955	2,067	736	2,803	1954-55	2,034	723	2,757
1956	2,108	764	2,872	1955-56	2,091	757	2,848
1957	2,128	779	2,907	1956-57	2,117	774	2,891
1958	2,148	794	2,942	1957-58	2,134	791	2,925
1959	2,186	819	3,005	1958-59	2,169	809	2,978
1960	2,257	870	3,127	1959-60	2,223	848	3,071
1961	2,264	869	3,133	1960-61	2,282	884	3,166
1962	2,308	906	3,214	1961-62	2,277	888	3,165
1963	*2,378	*937	*3,315	1962-63	*2,342	*926	*3,268
1964	2,474	990	3,464	1963-64	2,428	968	3,396

\* Revised since previous publication of this table (November, 1963 Bulletin).



## II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.
3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last payday in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.
4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.
5. The table showing employment in industry groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.
6. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 9 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - October	453,083	142,974	596,057	+ 0.6	+ 1.5	+ 0.8
November	455,172	143,813	598,985	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	454,668	143,774	598,442	- 0.1	..	- 0.1
1964 - January	458,295	145,794	604,089	+ 0.8	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
February	463,014	150,343	613,357	+ 1.0	+ 3.1	+ 1.5
March	464,796	150,907	615,703	+ 0.4	+ 0.4	+ 0.4
April	466,716	148,390	615,106	+ 0.4	- 1.7	- 0.1
May	467,306	148,073	615,379	+ 0.1	- 0.2	..
June	468,961	148,058	617,019	+ 0.4	..	+ 0.3
July	470,607	149,252	619,859	+ 0.4	+ 0.8	+ 0.5
August	471,247	149,549	620,796	+ 0.1	+ 0.2	+ 0.2
September	471,442	151,229	622,671	..	+ 1.1	+ 0.3
October (a)	464,887	152,159	617,046	- 1.4	+ 0.6	- 0.9
November	472,372	153,331	625,703	+ 1.6	+ 0.8	+ 1.4
December	473,533	153,292	626,875	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 14.

TABLE 10 . - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

## All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - October	188,126	137,979	42,763	48,464	20,100	15,651	453,083
November	189,659	138,909	41,940	48,549	20,287	15,828	455,172
December	189,674	139,184	40,260	48,624	20,753	16,173	454,668
1964 - July	194,811	142,539	46,010	50,492	20,636	15,919	470,607
August	195,293	142,880	45,789	50,477	20,893	15,915	471,247
September	195,622	143,212	45,164	50,422	21,077	15,945	471,442
October (a)	194,471	143,387	44,208	45,658	21,193	15,970	464,887
November	196,094	144,108	44,201	50,424	21,477	16,068	472,372
December	196,531	144,810	43,522	50,505	21,658	16,557	473,583
FEMALES							
1963 - October	60,529	55,207	9,642	9,751	3,682	4,163	142,974
November	60,968	55,606	9,457	9,816	3,762	4,204	143,813
December	60,501	55,438	9,376	10,215	3,771	4,473	143,774
1964 - July	63,330	57,024	10,221	10,542	3,733	4,402	149,252
August	63,427	57,136	10,300	10,684	3,733	4,269	149,549
September	64,364	57,686	10,346	10,810	3,787	4,236	151,229
October (a)	65,220	58,095	10,247	10,519	3,816	4,262	152,159
November	65,555	58,690	10,066	10,785	3,926	4,309	153,331
December	65,579	58,300	10,043	10,860	3,904	4,606	153,292
PERSONS							
1963 - October	248,655	193,186	52,405	58,215	23,782	19,814	596,057
November	250,627	194,515	51,397	58,365	24,049	20,032	598,985
December	250,175	194,622	49,636	58,839	24,524	20,646	598,442
1964 - July	258,141	199,563	56,231	61,034	24,569	20,321	619,859
August	258,720	200,016	56,089	61,161	24,626	20,184	620,796
September	259,986	200,898	55,510	61,232	24,864	20,181	622,671
October (a)	259,691	201,482	54,455	56,177	25,009	20,232	617,046
November	261,649	202,798	54,267	61,209	25,403	20,377	625,703
December	262,110	203,110	53,565	61,365	25,562	21,163	626,875

(a) See footnote to previous table.

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES  
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1963 - October	392,181	122,168	514,349	+ 0.5	+ 1.1	+ 0.6
November	394,306	122,859	517,165	+ 0.5	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
December	394,832	122,145	516,977	+ 0.1	- 0.6	..
1964 - January	398,385	122,171	520,556	+ 0.9	..	+ 0.7
February	401,407	124,141	525,548	+ 0.8	+ 1.6	+ 1.0
March	403,775	125,041	528,816	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	405,890	125,707	531,597	+ 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
May	406,786	126,056	532,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
June	408,467	126,673	535,140	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.4
July	409,269	127,905	537,174	+ 0.2	+ 1.0	+ 0.4
August	409,703	128,549	538,252	+ 0.1	+ 0.5	+ 0.2
September	409,742	130,121	539,863	..	+ 1.2	+ 0.3
October (a)	402,875	130,571	533,446	- 1.7	+ 0.3	- 1.2
November	409,997	131,290	541,287	+ 1.8	+ 0.6	+ 1.5
December	410,888	130,754	541,642	+ 0.2	- 0.4	+ 0.1

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 14.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES  
Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1963 - October	170,458	119,435	27,016	44,531	17,105	13,636	392,181
November	171,582	119,899	27,356	44,599	17,254	13,616	394,306
December	171,673	119,948	27,324	44,590	17,671	13,626	394,832
1964 - July	177,171	125,257	28,334	46,625	18,062	13,820	409,269
August	177,538	125,323	28,328	46,556	18,081	13,877	409,703
September	177,771	125,051	28,279	46,476	18,210	13,955	409,742
October (a)	176,294	124,852	27,987	41,674	18,181	13,887	402,875
November	177,765	125,063	28,399	46,419	18,413	13,938	409,997
December	177,944	125,623	28,313	46,402	18,579	14,027	410,888
FEMALES							
1963 - October	52,991	47,523	7,283	8,413	2,706	3,252	122,168
November	53,193	47,819	7,268	8,503	2,755	3,321	122,859
December	52,695	47,549	7,241	8,493	2,772	3,395	122,145
1964 - July	55,829	49,390	7,515	9,106	2,735	3,330	127,905
August	56,003	49,562	7,639	9,239	2,751	3,355	128,549
September	56,785	50,004	7,772	9,353	2,800	3,407	130,121
October (a)	57,232	50,174	7,878	9,048	2,803	3,436	130,571
November	57,362	50,521	7,803	9,297	2,829	3,478	131,290
December	57,092	50,230	7,808	9,262	2,845	3,517	130,754
PERSONS							
1963 - October	223,449	166,958	34,299	52,944	19,811	16,888	514,349
November	224,775	167,718	34,624	53,102	20,009	16,937	517,165
December	224,368	167,497	34,565	53,083	20,443	17,021	516,977
1964 - July	233,000	174,647	35,849	55,731	20,797	17,150	537,174
August	233,541	174,885	35,967	55,795	20,832	17,232	538,252
September	234,556	175,055	36,051	55,829	21,010	17,362	539,863
October (a)	233,526	175,026	35,865	50,722	20,984	17,323	533,446
November	235,127	175,584	36,202	55,716	21,242	17,416	541,287
December	235,036	175,853	36,121	55,664	21,424	17,544	541,642

(a) See footnote to previous table.



**TABLE 13.- EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS**  
**FIVE MAINLAND STATES**

Industry Group	1963		1964			
	Nov.	Dec.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>MALES</b>						
Building Materials	39,806	39,882	40,668	40,828	40,793	40,799
Basic Metals	54,867	55,150	56,949	57,028	56,926	57,016
Transportation Equipment	66,486	66,500	69,818	(a)62,443	69,532	69,698
Other Metal Manufactures	104,666	104,682	111,456	111,701	111,632	111,837
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,890	24,122	24,397	24,440	24,552	24,749
Clothing and Textiles	33,053	32,985	32,907	32,844	33,009	33,032
Food, Drink and Tobacco	58,654	57,289	59,710	59,929	60,245	60,165
All Other	57,922	57,885	59,592	59,704	59,615	59,730
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	439,344	438,495	455,497	(a)448,917	456,304	457,026
Excluding Food, etc.	380,690	381,206	395,787	(a)388,988	396,059	396,861
<b>FEMALES</b>						
Building Materials	3,722	3,722	3,970	4,093	4,122	4,107
Basic Metals	3,314	3,306	3,631	3,627	3,587	3,618
Transportation Equipment	7,276	7,243	7,930	(a)7,538	7,838	7,876
Other Metal Manufactures	27,438	27,124	31,197	31,584	31,832	31,665
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,281	5,265	5,506	5,522	5,512	5,502
Clothing and Textiles	55,754	55,505	56,945	57,080	57,119	56,743
Food, Drink and Tobacco	20,071	20,551	20,279	20,762	21,210	21,449
All Other	16,753	16,585	17,535	17,691	17,802	17,726
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	139,609	139,301	146,993	(a)147,897	149,022	148,686
Excluding Food, etc.	119,538	118,750	126,714	(a)127,135	127,812	127,237
<b>PERSONS</b>						
Building Materials	43,528	43,604	44,638	44,921	44,915	44,906
Basic Metals	58,181	58,456	60,580	60,655	60,513	60,634
Transportation Equipment	73,762	73,743	77,748	(a)69,981	77,370	77,574
Other Metal Manufactures	132,104	131,806	142,653	143,285	143,464	143,502
Chemicals and Allied Products	29,171	29,387	29,903	29,962	30,064	30,251
Clothing and Textiles	88,807	88,490	89,852	89,924	90,128	89,775
Food, Drink and Tobacco	78,725	77,840	79,989	80,691	81,455	81,614
All Other	74,675	74,470	77,127	77,395	77,417	77,456
<b>Totals -</b>						
All Groups	578,953	577,796	602,490	(a)595,814	605,326	605,712
Excluding Food, etc.	500,228	499,956	522,501	(a)516,123	523,871	524,098

(a) Excludes persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. See para. 2 on page 14.

### III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. - Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November, 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 18,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population Coverage. - The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The enumeration includes all persons, 14 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of:

- (a) members of the permanent armed services, and
- (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households.

The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas and it is expected that estimates for the whole of Australia will be published later this year.

3. Classification of the Work Force. - The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows:-

(i) Employed Persons: all those who, during the specified week:

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work, because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute, or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed Persons: all those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week), or
- (b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The Work Force: comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons Not in the Work Force: those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)  
 attending a school or university  
 retired or voluntarily idle  
 permanently unable to work  
 inmates of institutions

4. Nature of Estimates. - Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

In addition to the factors referred to above, the attention of users of the statistics in this section is directed to the fact that figures in Table 14 are rounded but not adjusted to add to totals because such adjustment would, in some cases, exceed the sampling variability of the estimate and tend to destroy its value as an indicator of movement.

NOTE:- A brief summary of the results of work force surveys for the period February, 1961 to August, 1964 is given in Tables 14 and 15. More detailed figures were published in the October, 1964 issue of this bulletin.

TABLE 14. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION  
14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey Date	Occupational Status				Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over	Work Force Participation Rate (b)	Unemployment Rate (c)
	Civilians in the Work Force			Civilians not in the Work Force			
	Employed (a)	Unemployed	Total				
MALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Feb. (d)	1,703.7	24.7	1,728.4	336.8	2,065.3	83.7	1.4
May (d)	1,686.7	41.8	1,728.6	350.4	2,079.0	83.1	2.4
Aug.	1,678.4	53.2	1,731.6	372.8	2,104.4	82.3	3.1
Nov.	1,689.0	38.2	1,727.1	385.4	2,112.5	81.8	2.2
1962 - Feb.	1,705.8	40.5	1,746.3	376.3	2,122.6	82.3	2.3
May	1,715.8	30.7	1,746.6	384.6	2,131.2	82.0	1.8
Aug.	1,714.7	26.0	1,740.8	398.2	2,139.0	81.4	1.5
Nov.	1,731.5	24.2	1,755.6	396.0	2,151.7	81.6	1.4
1963 - Feb.	1,754.5	28.5	1,783.0	379.8	2,162.9	82.4	1.6
May	1,752.9	28.2	1,781.2	393.4	2,174.6	81.9	1.6
Aug.	1,758.6	22.7	1,781.3	403.2	2,184.5	81.5	1.3
Nov.	1,764.2	18.6	1,782.8	414.5	2,197.3	81.1	1.0
1964 - Feb.	1,796.8	20.1	1,816.9	394.4	2,211.3	82.2	1.1
May	1,801.5	15.9	1,817.4	408.3	2,225.7	81.7	0.9
Aug.	1,801.8	12.5	1,814.4	421.5	2,235.9	81.1	0.7
FEMALES							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Feb. (d)	758.4	19.6	778.0	1,406.5	2,184.5	35.6	2.5
May (d)	741.1	25.8	766.9	1,430.2	2,197.1	34.9	3.4
Aug.	737.4	24.7	762.1	1,463.5	2,225.5	34.2	3.2
Nov.	749.4	21.6	771.0	1,465.7	2,236.7	34.5	2.8
1962 - Feb.	774.0	24.7	798.7	1,450.6	2,249.3	35.5	3.1
May	772.7	20.7	793.4	1,466.7	2,260.1	35.1	2.6
Aug.	778.1	15.5	793.6	1,477.0	2,270.6	35.0	2.0
Nov.	790.1	17.8	808.0	1,477.8	2,285.8	35.3	2.2
1963 - Feb.	785.7	22.4	808.1	1,488.2	2,296.3	35.2	2.8
May	777.0	21.2	798.1	1,509.4	2,307.5	34.6	2.7
Aug.	793.8	17.7	811.5	1,507.7	2,319.2	35.0	2.2
Nov.	808.9	11.5	820.4	1,515.4	2,335.8	35.1	1.4
1964 - Feb.	808.2	22.1	830.4	1,520.3	2,350.7	35.3	2.7
May	821.6	17.3	838.9	1,528.1	2,366.9	35.4	2.1
Aug.	831.0	12.9	843.9	1,533.4	2,377.3	35.5	1.5
PERSONS							
	'000	'000	'000	'000	'000	%	%
1961 - Feb. (d)	2,462.1	44.3	2,506.4	1,743.4	4,249.8	59.0	1.8
May (d)	2,427.8	67.6	2,495.4	1,780.6	4,276.1	58.4	2.7
Aug.	2,415.8	77.8	2,493.6	1,836.3	4,329.9	57.6	3.1
Nov.	2,438.4	59.7	2,498.1	1,851.1	4,349.3	57.4	2.4
1962 - Feb.	2,479.9	65.1	2,545.0	1,826.9	4,371.9	58.2	2.6
May	2,488.6	51.4	2,540.0	1,851.3	4,391.3	57.8	2.0
Aug.	2,492.9	41.6	2,534.4	1,875.2	4,409.7	57.5	1.6
Nov.	2,521.6	42.0	2,563.6	1,873.8	4,437.4	57.8	1.6
1963 - Feb.	2,540.2	50.9	2,591.2	1,868.0	4,459.2	58.1	2.0
May	2,529.9	49.4	2,579.3	1,902.8	4,482.2	57.5	1.9
Aug.	2,552.4	40.4	2,592.8	1,910.9	4,503.7	57.6	1.6
Nov.	2,573.1	30.1	2,603.2	1,929.9	4,533.1	57.4	1.2
1964 - Feb.	2,605.0	42.3	2,647.3	1,914.7	4,562.0	58.0	1.6
May	2,623.1	33.2	2,656.3	1,936.4	4,592.7	57.8	1.2
Aug.	2,632.9	25.4	2,658.3	1,954.9	4,613.2	57.6	1.0

(a) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 14 years of age and over. (c) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force. (d) Metropolitan area boundaries of Melbourne, Brisbane and Hobart, as defined for statistical purposes, were changed in June, 1961, by inclusion of additional areas. Thus, figures for February and May, 1961 are not strictly comparable with those for later surveys.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

14 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES, BY AGE GROUP AND CONJUGAL CONDITION

(Per cent.)

Particulars	Age Group (years)						Total Civilian Population 14 years of age and over
	14-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	
		Married	Not Married (a)	Married	Not Married (a)		
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (b)							
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - May (c)	59.0	99.0	92.1	94.0	81.0	25.8	83.1
August	57.1	98.7	91.4	93.7	81.6	23.0	82.3
1962 - May	54.5	98.9	91.7	93.6	81.0	21.6	82.0
August	51.5	98.8	91.0	93.9	78.6	21.9	81.4
1963 - May	54.2	98.8	91.8	93.8	81.5	21.3	81.9
August	53.4	98.8	91.9	93.4	80.2	20.9	81.5
November	52.8	98.6	91.3	93.6	80.0	20.0	81.1
1964 - February	59.2	98.5	92.3	93.5	80.4	20.6	82.2
May	57.9	98.7	90.9	93.1	78.5	20.4	81.7
August	54.5	98.8	91.9	92.9	75.6	21.1	81.1
<u>Females</u> -1961 - May (c)	58.5	30.9	86.8	23.8	47.9	4.4	34.9
August	55.3	31.3	86.4	23.0	45.9	3.9	34.2
1962 - May	57.6	31.4	86.7	24.2	46.9	4.4	35.1
August	55.6	32.0	86.3	24.3	46.4	3.8	35.0
1963 - May	54.4	32.3	86.3	22.9	47.7	4.2	34.6
August	54.5	32.2	87.5	23.5	47.9	4.0	35.0
November	54.0	32.9	87.4	23.6	47.0	4.0	35.1
1964 - February	58.0	32.6	86.7	23.3	47.1	3.5	35.3
May	58.5	32.9	86.5	23.5	46.4	3.2	35.4
August	57.1	33.3	86.9	24.2	45.6	3.3	35.5
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)							
<u>Males</u> - 1961 - May (c)	4.0	1.7	4.7	1.3	4.6	1.5	2.4
August	5.8	1.6	5.8	2.0	6.8	3.0	3.1
1962 - May	3.6	1.1	2.7	1.4	3.1	2.5	1.8
August	2.8	1.0	2.1	1.3	3.2	0.7	1.5
1963 - May	3.9	0.9	2.0	1.3	3.7	2.0	1.6
August	2.1	0.6	2.0	1.0	4.6	1.5	1.3
November	3.0	0.6	1.3	0.7	2.6	2.0	1.0
1964 - February	3.5	0.5	1.3	0.6	2.3	2.5	1.1
May	2.0	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.5	0.7	0.9
August	1.5	0.4	1.2	0.3	1.7	1.3	0.7
<u>Females</u> -1961 - May (c)	4.7	3.7	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.4	3.4
August	4.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.7	3.2
1962 - May	4.3	2.8	2.2	0.9	2.3	..	2.6
August	2.8	2.2	2.1	0.9	1.0	..	2.0
1963 - May	4.0	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.7
August	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.6	2.4	2.2
November	2.5	1.3	1.2	0.5	1.3	..	1.4
1964 - February	4.8	2.6	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.8	2.7
May	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	..	2.1
August	1.7	2.3	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.0	1.5

(a) Includes never married, widowed and divorced. (b) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (c) See footnote (d) to Table 14. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.



## IV - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 16. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source: Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1963 - 28th June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895
1964 - 26th June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305
1963 - 1st November	10,626	6,548	4,387	2,054	2,897	1,822	28,334
29th November	13,771	6,200	7,415	1,646	2,570	1,617	33,219
24th December	17,341	9,633	12,477	2,551	3,534	2,713	48,249
1964 - 31st July	8,449	5,284	2,675	1,681	3,407	2,194	23,690
28th August	7,414	4,593	2,374	1,362	3,098	1,980	20,821
2nd October	6,094	3,976	2,486	1,263	2,321	1,819	17,959
30th October	6,391	3,909	2,931	3,890	1,881	1,541	20,543
27th November	6,629	3,458	4,358	1,219	1,747	1,280	18,691
31st December	9,345	7,193	7,924	2,309	2,989	1,860	31,620
FEMALES							
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1963 - 28th June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512
1964 - 26th June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238
1963 - 1st November	9,521	4,752	3,603	2,504	1,777	1,202	23,359
29th November	11,827	4,568	4,691	2,260	1,805	1,130	26,281
24th December	12,579	6,335	5,585	2,806	2,332	2,210	31,847
1964 - 31st July	8,447	3,960	3,229	2,509	2,026	1,249	21,420
28th August	7,482	3,335	2,720	2,140	1,913	1,167	18,757
2nd October	6,737	3,217	2,627	1,836	1,645	1,145	17,207
30th October	6,955	2,989	2,521	1,819	1,582	1,085	16,951
27th November	7,358	2,918	3,682	1,729	1,619	1,056	18,362
31st December	7,657	4,476	4,482	2,494	2,179	1,598	22,886
PERSONS							
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1963 - 28th June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407
1964 - 26th June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543
1963 - 1st November	20,147	11,300	7,990	4,558	4,674	3,024	51,693
29th November	25,598	10,768	12,106	3,906	4,375	2,747	59,500
24th December	29,920	15,968	18,062	5,357	5,866	4,923	80,096
1964 - 31st July	16,896	9,244	5,904	4,190	5,433	3,443	45,110
28th August	14,896	7,928	5,094	3,502	5,011	3,147	39,578
2nd October	12,831	7,193	5,113	3,099	3,966	2,964	35,166
30th October	13,346	6,898	5,452	5,709	3,463	2,626	37,494
27th November	13,987	6,376	8,040	2,948	3,366	2,336	37,053
31st December	17,002	11,669	12,406	4,803	5,168	3,458	54,506

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 17). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 17. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)  
(Source: Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1963 - June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
1963 - October	5,059	3,198	1,679	574	1,503	1,049	4	11	13,077
November	4,472	2,551	2,524	443	1,329	862	1	14	12,196
December	6,849	3,368	6,004	614	1,888	678	5	34	19,440
1964 - June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478
July	3,147	2,025	986	418	1,612	1,107	3	16	9,314
August	2,602	1,735	763	324	1,431	1,137	2	7	8,001
September	2,067	1,407	720	288	1,118	1,024	1	4	6,629
October	1,735	1,157	933	278	875	874	1	4	5,857
November	1,618	1,055	1,060	244	753	650	..	6	5,386
December	2,520	1,293	2,160	357	1,023	633	1	20	8,007
FEMALES									
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1963 - June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
1963 - October	3,860	1,540	1,509	895	805	620	..	10	9,239
November	3,730	1,376	1,559	773	748	585	..	11	8,782
December	4,317	1,602	2,076	652	955	495	3	15	10,115
1964 - June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651
July	3,334	1,265	1,145	738	1,007	595	7	33	8,124
August	2,835	1,040	904	618	897	595	3	31	6,923
September	2,350	877	830	516	785	571	1	28	5,958
October	2,140	758	811	418	636	521	2	17	5,303
November	2,173	723	903	357	623	465	1	27	5,272
December	2,542	796	1,276	427	809	427	1	23	6,301
PERSONS									
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1963 - June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
1963 - October	8,919	4,738	3,188	1,469	2,308	1,669	4	21	22,316
November	8,202	3,927	4,083	1,216	2,077	1,447	1	25	20,978
December	11,166	4,970	8,080	1,266	2,843	1,173	8	49	29,555
1964 - June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129
July	6,481	3,290	2,131	1,156	2,619	1,702	10	49	17,438
August	5,437	2,775	1,667	942	2,328	1,732	5	38	14,924
September	4,417	2,284	1,550	804	1,903	1,595	2	32	12,587
October	3,875	1,915	1,744	696	1,511	1,395	3	21	11,160
November	3,791	1,778	1,963	601	1,376	1,115	1	33	10,658
December	5,062	2,089	3,436	784	1,832	1,060	2	43	14,308

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month.

K. M. ARCHER  
COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T.

12TH FEBRUARY, 1965

NOTE: Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 41971, Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.

